

Supplementary material

Appendix 1

Table A1. Results of model selection from generalized linear models on colour (A) and brightness (B) contrasts of teal wing flash marks (speculum). Similar model selection as shown in Table 1 without the east region ($N = 1042$). Column headings and base models are defined in Table 1.

A.

Name	k	ΔAIC_c	ω_i	Dev	LL
Base + Sex*X + Date*X	14	0	0.46	6235.0	2410.6
Base + Date*X	13	2.46	0.14	6262.1	2412.9
Base + Sex*X	13	2.77	0.12	6263.9	2413.0
Base + Age*X + Date*X	15	3.47	0.08	6243.5	2411.3
Base + Wing*X + Date*X	14	4.12	0.06	6259.7	2412.7
Base + X	12	4.19	0.06	6284.8	2414.8

B.

Name	k	ΔAIC_c	ω_i	Dev	LL
Base + Year*X + Date*X + Sex*X	15	0	0.47	4638.6	-2256.5
Base + Year*X + Sex*X	14	1.35	0.24	4653.8	-2258.2
Base + Year*X + Date*X	14	2.75	0.12	4660.1	-2258.9
Base + Year*X	13	3.17	0.1	4671.2	-2260.2
Base + Date*X + Sex*X	11	4.97	0.04	4697.7	-2263.1
Base + Date*X	10	7.59	0.01	4718.7	-2265.5